Credit Counselling Society Presents

the *Mind Your Money* series: **The Psychology of Saving**

nomoredebts.org | mymoneycoach.ca

We Help. We Educate. We Give Hope.





Top Reasons We See for Financial Trouble

- 1. Unemployment / Underemployment
- 2. Excessive use of Credit or Using Credit for Living Expenses
- 3. Injury / Illness
- 4. No Budget / Lack of Financial Education
- 5. Separation / Divorce and Family Expenses
- 6. Failed Business/Used Credit for Business Expenses
- 7. High Housing Costs



Agenda



- Importance of saving
- Financial well-being
- Roadblocks to saving
- Savings strategies







By the end of this session, you will be able to:

- Understand how savings can increase your financial well-being
- Know how to create a financial goal that you can achieve
- Describe at least 5 different savings strategies



Why is it important to save?



Savings



- Less stress
- Avoid borrowing for day to day expenses
- Security for the future
- More confidence with my money



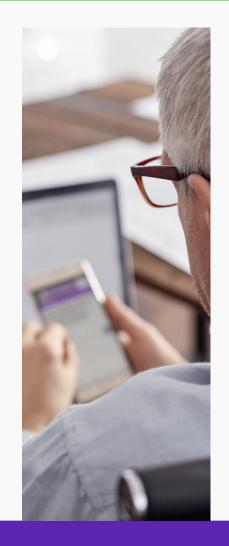
What is Financial Well-Being (FWB)?



The extent to which someone is able to meet all their current commitments and needs comfortably, and has the financial resilience to maintain this in the future



Did You Know?



- Canadians who actively save have higher levels of FWB than those with the same income who don't
- Psychological factors greatly influence whether or not a person regularly saves money
- Canadians who find ways to avoid borrowing for daily expenses have higher levels of FWB
- FWB does not change significantly if your household income is between \$50K and \$150K



Check Your FWB Levels

- Answer the following 10 questions using this scale:
 - \circ 1 Never
 - 2 Rarely
 - 3 Sometimes
 - \circ 4 Often
 - o 5 Always



Check Your FWB Levels

- 1. I pay my bills on time.
- 2. I put money away for my goals (e.g., retirement, irregular expenses, emergencies, vacations).
- 3. My income allows for unplanned purchases without borrowing.
- 4. I can pay for my monthly expenses without borrowing.
- 5. I have money leftover at the end of the month after paying for food and housing expenses



- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always

Check Your FWB Levels

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always

- 6. I review my budget in order to make room for things that matter to me.
- 7. I educate myself on different financial products.
- 8. I believe I can stop myself from spending impulsively.
- 9. I believe I am in control of my financial situation.
- 10. I believe that saving for the future is more important than spending on my current wants.



Where do you stand?



Only one third of Canadians are considered *financially secure*



Increase Your FWB



Actively save

- Meet your current commitments
- Avoid borrowing for day to day expenses
- Have positive beliefs and attitudes towards your own money



Roadblocks to Savings



- Subconscious brain makes it hard to save
- Present Self vs. Future Self
- External locus of control

Only 14 – 17% of people are natural savers!



Where To Start



- Decide what you want to save for
- Know the *why* and get excited about it!
 - Rate your goals
 - "The Disturb"
- Motivation leads to commitment



Setting Goals



- Goal setting in action:
 - My goal is ______
 because ______
 - I want to achieve it _____
 - The total cost of my goal is \$___
 - I will set aside \$____ / pay to achieve this goal.
 - What parts of my lifestyle are in my control right now?



Make It Happen!



- Create separate bank accounts for each of your savings goals
 - $\,\circ\,$ Assign fun labels to them
- Utilise all of our 5 senses
- Automate your savings
- Now you're saving!



Perspectives on Money



- Money values
- Locus of control
- Time value
- Control your impulses



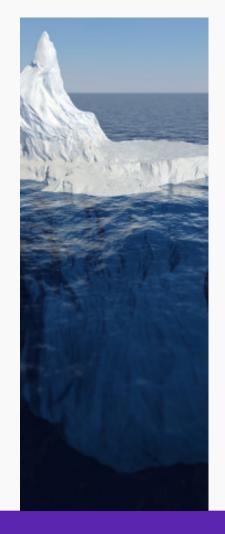


What does money mean to you?





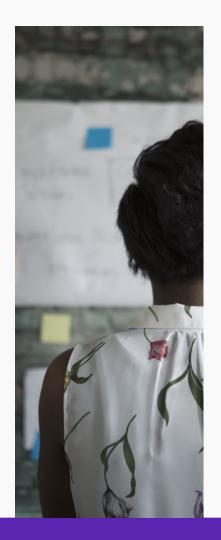
Money Values



- Common money values:
 - Safety and Security
 - Freedom + Choices
 - Independence
 - Ability to give
 - Comfort
 - o Adventure



Locus of Control



- Internal vs external locus of control
- Canadians with higher *internal* locus of control have higher levels of FWB
 - Writing out goals
 - Watch our "self-talk"
 - Get support



Your Time Value

- Know what your time is worth
- When you buy an item, is it worth the number of hours worked to buy it?
- Calculate how much you make hourly





Control Your Impulses



- Resist the urge to borrow!
- Instead of borrowing:
 - Use savings
 - Go without
 - Earn a little extra income to cover (e.g. side hustle, bottle depot)
 - Cut one expense for a month



Savings Strategies



- Commitment devices
- Round it up
- Money buddy
- Risk your values
- Pull on your heart strings
- Save the "extras"



Commitment Devices



 Commitment device is a way to lock yourself into a plan of action that you might otherwise have trouble sticking to

• Examples:

- $\circ\,$ Locking away your credit card
- Forcing yourself to wait 48 hours before buying anything online
- Making savings automatic



Round It Up



- Round up your debit purchases to the nearest dollar
- May be available through your financial institution
- Example:
 - I spend \$2.50 using my debit card; my bank will automatically round up my purchase to the nearest dollar, and direct an additional \$0.50 into my savings account



Money Buddy



- Ask a like-minded friend to hold you accountable
- Challenge them to a savings contest
- Intrinsic rewards are more effective than extrinsic rewards
 - Embrace the *feeling* of winning



Risk Your Values



- Give a trusted friend \$100 to hold for you
 - If you achieve your money goal, you get the money back
 - If you don't achieve your money goal, your friend will donate it to an organization you DON'T like



Your Heart Strings



- Put a picture of someone(s) you hold dear to you, on a jar, envelope, debit card or piggy bank
- In order to access your money, you must physically break through the picture of your loved one



Save The "Extras"



- Save your savings
 - When you save money with shopping discounts, move that amount into your savings
- Save your raise
 - Celebrate your raise by creating an automatic transfer of your extra money directly into your savings account
- Save your non-spending
 - If you choose not to buy something, move what you would have spent, over into savings!



Every Little Bit Counts!



- 2-Litre Pop Bottle
 - Fill it with dimes to get roughly \$700
- Collect your change
 - Choose to not spend certain coins or bills
- 52 Week Money Challenge
- 365 Day Nickel Challenge
- Weekly Savings Challenge
- Holiday savings



52 Week Money Challenge

Week	Deposit	Balance	Week	Deposit	Balance	Week	Deposit	Balance
1	\$1	\$1	18	\$18	\$171	35	\$35	\$630
2	\$2	\$3	19	\$19	\$190	36	\$36	\$666
3	\$3	\$6	20	\$20	\$210	37	\$37	\$703
4	\$4	\$10	21	\$21	\$231	38	\$38	\$741
5	\$5	\$15	22	\$22	\$253	39	\$39	\$780
6	\$6	\$21	23	\$23	\$276	40	\$40	\$820
7	\$7	\$28	24	\$24	\$300	41	\$41	\$861
8	\$8	\$36	25	\$25	\$325	42	\$42	\$903
9	\$9	\$45	26	\$26	\$351	43	\$43	\$946
10	\$10	\$55	27	\$27	\$378	44	\$44	\$990
11	\$11	\$66	28	\$28	\$406	45	\$45	\$1,035
12	\$12	\$78	29	\$29	\$435	46	\$46	\$1,081
13	\$13	\$91	30	\$30	\$465	47	\$47	\$1,128
14	\$14	\$105	31	\$31	\$496	48	\$48	\$1,176
15	\$15	\$120	32	\$32	\$528	49	\$49	\$1,225
16	\$16	\$136	33	\$33	\$561	50	\$50	\$1,275
17	\$17	\$153	34	\$34	\$595	51	\$51	\$1,326
						52	\$52	\$1,378



365 Day Nickel Challenge

\$0.05	\$0.10	\$0.15	\$0.20	\$0.25	\$0.30	\$0.35	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85
\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70
\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50	\$2.55
\$2.60	\$2.65	\$2.70	\$2.75	\$2.80	\$2.85	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.05	\$3.10	\$3.15	\$3.20	\$3.25	\$3.30	\$3.35	\$3.40	\$3.45
\$3.50	\$3.55	\$3.60	\$3.65	\$3.70	\$3.75	\$3.80	\$3.85	\$3.90	\$3.95	\$4.00	\$4.05	\$4.10	\$4.15	\$4.20	\$4.25	\$4.30
\$4.35	\$4.40	\$4.45	\$4.50	\$4.55	\$4.60	\$4.65	\$4.70	\$4.75	\$4.80	\$4.85	\$4.90	\$4.95	\$5.00	\$5.05	\$5.10	\$5.15
\$5.20	\$5.25	\$5.30	\$5.35	\$5.40	\$5.45	\$5.50	\$5.55	\$5.60	\$5.65	\$5.70	\$5.75	\$5.80	\$5.85	\$5.90	\$5.95	\$6.00
\$6.05	\$6.10	\$6.15	\$6.20	\$6.25	\$6.30	\$6.35	\$6.40	\$6.45	\$6.50	\$6.55	\$6.60	\$6.65	\$6.70	\$6.75	\$6.80	\$6.85
\$6.90	\$6.95	\$7.00	\$7.05	\$7.10	\$7.15	\$7.20	\$7.25	\$7.30	\$7.35	\$7.40	\$7.45	\$7.50	\$7.55	\$7.60	\$7.65	\$7.70
\$7.75	\$7.80	\$7.85	\$7.90	\$7.95	\$8.00	\$8.05	\$8.10	\$8.15	\$8.20	\$8.25	\$8.30	\$8.35	\$8.40	\$8.45	\$8.50	\$8.55
\$8.60	\$8.65	\$8.70	\$8.75	\$8.80	\$8.85	\$8.90	\$8.95	\$9.00	\$9.05	\$9.10	\$9.15	\$9.20	\$9.25	\$9.30	\$9.35	\$9.40
\$9.45	\$9.50	\$9.55	\$9.60	\$9.65	\$9.70	\$9.75	\$9.80	\$9.85	\$9.90	\$9.95	\$10.00	\$10.05	\$10.10	\$10.15	\$10.25	\$10.25
\$10.30	\$10.35	\$10.40	\$10.45	\$10.50	\$10.55	\$10.60	\$10.65	\$10.70	\$10.75	\$10.80	\$10.85	\$10.90	\$10.95	\$11.00	\$11.05	\$11.10
\$11.15	\$11.20	\$11.25	\$11.30	\$11.35	\$11.40	\$11.45	\$11.50	\$11.55	\$11.60	\$11.65	\$11.70	\$11.75	\$11.80	\$11.85	\$11.90	\$11.95
\$12.00	\$12.05	\$12.10	\$12.15	\$12.20	\$12.25	\$12.30	\$12.35	\$12.40	\$12.45	\$12.50	\$12.55	\$12.60	\$12.65	\$12.70	\$12.75	\$12.80
\$12.85	\$12.90	\$12.95	\$13.00	\$13.05	\$13.10	\$13.15	\$13.20	\$13.25	\$13.30	\$13.35	\$13.40	\$13.45	\$13.50	\$13.55	\$13.60	\$13.65
\$13.70	\$13.75	\$13.80	\$13.85	\$13.90	\$13.95	\$14.00	\$14.05	\$14.10	\$14.15	\$14.20	\$14.25	\$14.30	\$14.35	\$14.40	\$14.45	\$14.50
\$14.55	\$14.60	\$14.65	\$14.70	\$14.75	\$14.80	\$14.85	\$14.90	\$14.95	\$15.00	\$15.05	\$15.10	\$15.15	\$15.20	\$15.25	\$15.30	\$15.35
\$15.40	\$15.45	\$15.50	\$15.55	\$15.60	\$15.65	\$15.70	\$15.75	\$15.80	\$15.85	\$15.90	\$15.95	\$16.00	\$16.05	\$16.10	\$16.15	\$16.20
\$16.25	\$16.30	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.45	\$16.50	\$16.55	\$16.60	\$16.65	\$16.70	\$16.75	\$16.80	\$16.85	\$16.90	\$16.95	\$17.00	\$17.05
\$17.10	\$17.15	\$17.20	\$17.25	\$17.30	\$17.35	\$17.40	\$17.45	\$17.50	\$17.55	\$17.60	\$17.65	\$17.70	\$17.75	\$17.80	\$17.85	\$17.90
\$17.95	\$18.00	\$18.05	\$18.10	\$18.15	\$18.20	\$18.25	\$18.30	\$18.35	\$18.40							
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(Source: https://www.savingadvice.com/wpcontent/uploads/2016/01/kden2.jpg)



Weekly Savings Challenge



- Monday: \$1
- Tuesday: \$2
- Wednesday: \$3
- Thursday: \$4
- Friday: \$5
- Saturday: \$6
- Sunday: \$7

Repeat weekly for a year to get \$1456!



Holiday Savings



35 days before holiday:

- Day 1: Transfer \$35 into savings
- Day 2: Transfer \$34 into savings
- Day 3: Transfer \$33 into savings....
- Day 35: Transfer \$1 into savings for a total of **\$630!**



Money Tips



- Find a financial goal you are passionate about
- Make an action step now and write it down!
- Start saving today, every little bit adds up
- If you fail, be kind to yourself and practice positive affirmations
- Free tools and resources available at: <u>www.mymoneycoach.ca</u>



Conclusion



Now, you are able to:

- Understand how savings can increase your financial well-being
- Know how to create a financial goal that you can achieve
- Describe at least 5 different savings strategies





ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Some helpful resources for you to get started

Learn More



#LearnWithCCS

- Facebook @MyMoneyCoach.ca
 Twitter @MyMoneyCoach_ca
 Instagram @MyMoneyCoach
 - Sign up for our monthly newsletter
 - Check out our social media for daily tips/articles
 - Subscribe to our blog
 - Follow us on Social Media







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